

15 -ാം കേരള നിയമസഭ

14 -ാം സമ്മേളനം

നക്ഷത്ര ചിഹ്നം ഇല്ലാത്ത ചോദ്യം നം. 1109

18-09-2025 - ൽ മറുപടിയ്ക്ക്

കൈപ്പമംഗലം നിയോജക മണ്ഡലത്തിലെ ജലസേചന വകുപ്പിന്റെ പദ്ധതികൾ

ചോദ്യം		ഉത്തരം	
ശ്രീ. ഇ. ടി. സൈസൺ മാസ്റ്റർ		ശ്രീ. റോഷി അഗസ്റ്റിൻ (ജലവിഭവ വകുപ്പ് മന്ത്രി)	
(എ)	2016 മുതൽ 2025 വരെ കൈപ്പമംഗലം മണ്ഡലത്തിൽ ജലസേചന വകുപ്പ് നടപ്പിലാക്കിയ വികസന പ്രവർത്തനങ്ങൾ എന്തെല്ലാമാണെന്ന് ഗ്രാമപഞ്ചായത്ത് തിരിച്ചുള്ള വിശദമായ റിപ്പോർട്ട് നൽകാമോ;	(എ)	2016 മുതൽ 2025 വരെ കൈപ്പമംഗലം നിയോജകമണ്ഡലത്തിൽ ജലസേചന വകുപ്പ് നടപ്പിലാക്കിയ വികസന പ്രവർത്തനങ്ങളുടെ ഗ്രാമപഞ്ചായത്ത് തിരിച്ചുള്ള വിശദമായ റിപ്പോർട്ട് അനുബന്ധമായി ചേർക്കുന്നു.
(ബി)	കൈപ്പമംഗലം മണ്ഡലത്തിലെ എറിയാട്, എടവിലങ്ങ് എന്നീ ഗ്രാമപഞ്ചായത്തുകളിലെ തീരപ്രദേശങ്ങളെ ഹോട്ട്സ്പോട്ടിൽ ഉൾപ്പെടുത്തിയിട്ടുള്ളതിനാൽ ഈ പ്രദേശത്ത് ടെട്രോ പാഡ് സംരക്ഷിത ഭിത്തി നിർമ്മാണം വേഗത്തിൽ ആരംഭിക്കുന്നതിന് എന്തെല്ലാം നടപടികളാണ് വകുപ്പ് കൈക്കൊണ്ടിട്ടുള്ളതെന്ന് വ്യക്തമാക്കാമോ?	(ബി)	<p>കൈപ്പമംഗലം നിയോജക മണ്ഡലത്തിലെ hotspot-ൽ ഉൾപ്പെടുന്ന കൊടുങ്ങല്ലൂർ തീരസംരക്ഷണ പ്രവൃത്തികൾക്കായി 23-05-2025 തീയതിയിൽ National Centre for Coastal Research (NCCR) ൽ നിന്ന്-ടെട്രാപോഡ് ഉപയോഗിച്ചുള്ള കടൽഭിത്തി നിർമ്മാണ പ്രവൃത്തിക്കായുള്ള ഡിസൈൻ ലഭ്യമായതിന്റെ അടിസ്ഥാനത്തിൽ "GENERAL-HOTSPOT-ASE work-Reformation of Damaged Sunken sea wall using tetrapods in b/w C P stones 1195 to 1224 for 6 km stretches along Kodungallur sea coast in Kaipamangalam constituency -General Civil Work" എന്ന പ്രവൃത്തിക്ക് വേണ്ടി 328. 65 കോടി രൂപയുടെ DPR തയ്യാറാക്കിയിട്ടുണ്ട്. Hotspotൽ ഉൾപ്പെടുന്ന പ്രദേശത്തെ തീരദേശ മണ്ണൊലിപ്പ് തടയുന്നതിനും തീരദേശ സംരക്ഷണം ഉറപ്പാക്കുന്നതിനും മേൽ പ്രവൃത്തി ലക്ഷ്യമിടുന്നു.</p> <p>കൂടാതെ പ്രസ്തുത പ്രദേശം ഉൾപ്പെടെ 12 ഹോട്ട്സ്പോട്ടുകളിൽ തീരസംരക്ഷണ പ്രവൃത്തികൾ നടപ്പിലാക്കുന്നതിനായുള്ള പ്രൊപ്പോസൽ മിഷൻ ഡയറക്ടറേറ്റിൽ നിന്നും ADB ഫണ്ടിനുള്ള ഭരണാനുമതിക്കായുള്ള പ്രൊപ്പോസൽ സർക്കാരിൽ ലഭ്യമായിട്ടുണ്ട്. ആയത് പരിശോധിച്ച് വരികയാണ്.</p>

സെക്ഷൻ ഓഫീസർ

അനുബന്ധം

മേജർ ഇറിഗേഷൻ പ്രവർത്തികൾ

ക്രമ നമ്പർ	പ്രവൃത്തിയുടെ പേര്	ഗ്രാമ പഞ്ചായത്ത്	അനുവദിച്ച തുക (In lakhs)	നിലവിലെ അവസ്ഥ
1	FD Protecting the left bank of blangachal arappathodu at the down stream of manappattuchal bridge in eriyad panchayath	Eriyad	8.5	Work Completed
2	Side protection works to the east bank of Perumthodu on the north bank of Kurunjippuram bridge in Eriyad Pt.in kodungallur Taluk	Eriyad	15	Work Completed
3	Construction of a return wall in front of the t-sunami rehabilitation colony at munakkal starting from 63m south.of new cp 1196 and towards south in eriyad panchayath in kodungallur taluk	Eriyad	8.9	Work Completed
4	urgent protection works to construct rubble mount wall for a length of 105m towards north and south of cp 121i starting from 70m north of cp 1211 and towards south in eriyad panchayath in kodungallur taluk	Eriyad	9.8	Work Completed
5	NC-ASE-2018- urgent protection works to construct rubble mount wall for a length of 35m towards south of cp 1211 from ch 35 m to 70 m in eriyad panchayath in kodungallur taluk	Eriyad	3	Work Completed
6	2019/7099/IA : NC-ASE Urgent protection works to construct Rubble mount wall for a length of 50m starting from ch 70m south of CP 1211 and towards south in Eriyad panchayath in Kodungallur Taluk.	Eriyad	4.4	Work Completed
7	2019/6107/IA : Emergency protection works to the sea coast for a length of 160m starting from ch 90m north of CP 1209 and towards south using sand filled polypropylene bags in Eriyad panchayath in Kodungalloor Thaluk	Eriyad	22.5	Work Completed

8	2019/6102/IA : Emergency protection works to the sea coast for a length of 70m starting from ch 70m north of-CP 1213 and towards north using sand filled polypropylene bags in Eriyad panchayath in Kodungalloor Thaluk	Eriyad	9.9	Work Completed
9	2019/6104/IA : Emergency protection works to the sea coast for a length of 70m starting from ch 50m south of CP 1213 and towards south using sand filled polypropylene bags in Eriyad panchayath in Kodungalloor Thaluk	Eriyad	9.9	Work Completed
10	2019/7759/IA : URGENT PROTECTION WORKS in sea coast for a length of 95m starting from ch 35m south of CP 1212 and towards south using sand filled polypropylene bags in Eriyad panchayath in Kodungalloor Thaluk.	Eriyad	12	Work Completed
11	2019/7761/IA : URGENT PROTECTION WORKS in sea coast for a length of 70m starting from ch 35m north of CP 1212 and towards south using sand filled polypropylene bags in Eriyad panchayath in Kodungalloor Thaluk.	Eriyad	8.8	Work Completed
12	2019/7758/IA : URGENT PROTECTION WORKS in sea coast for a length of 220m starting from ch 80m south of CP 1208 and towards north using sand filled polypropylene bags in Eriyad panchayath in Kodungalloor Thaluk.	Eriyad	27.7	Work Completed
13	2019/7762/IA : URGENT PROTECTION WORKS in sea coast for a length of 200m starting from ch 50m north of CP 1206 and towards south using sand filled polypropylene bags in Eriyad panchayath in Kodungalloor Thaluk.	Eriyad	25.2	Work Completed
14	2019/8756/IA : EMERGENCY protection works to the sea coast for a length of 30m starting from ch 70m south of CP 1201 and towards south using sand filled polypropylene bags in Eriyad panchayath in Kodungalloor Thaluk.	Eriyad	3.8	Work Completed
15	2019/8755/IA : EMERGENCY protection works to the sea coast for a length of 100m between CP 1204 and CP 1205 using sand filled polypropylene bags in Eriyad panchayath in Kodungalloor Thaluk.	Eriyad	12.55	Work Completed

16	2019/8757/IA : EMERGENCY protection works to the sea coast for a length of 60m between CP 1201 and CP 1202 (4 houses) using sand filled polypropylene bags near light house in Eriyad panchayath in Kodungalloor Thaluk.	Eriyad	7.65	Work Completed
17	2019/8758/IA : EMERGENCY protection works to the sea coast for a length of 100m starting from ch 66m north of CP 1211 and towards south using sand filled polypropylene bags in Eriyad panchayath in Kodungalloor Thaluk	Eriyad	12.55	Work Completed
18	2019/10555/IA : URGENT PROTECTION WORKS in sea coast for a length of 50m starting from ch 34m south of CP 1211 and towards south using sand filled polypropylene bags in Eriyad panchayath in Kodungalloor Thaluk.	Eriyad	5	Work Completed
19	2019/10556/IA : URGENT PROTECTION WORKS in sea coast for a length of 50m between cp 1206 and CP 1205 using sand filled polypropylene bags in Eriyad panchayath in Kodungalloor Thaluk.	Eriyad	4.9	Work Completed
20	2019/10561/IA : URGENT PROTECTION WORKS in sea coast for a length of 20m on either side of CP 1207 using sand filled polypropylene bags in Eriyad panchayath in Kodungalloor Thaluk.	Eriyad	2.4	Work Completed
21	2019/10566/IA : URGENT PROTECTION WORKS in sea coast for a length of 230m between CP 1204 and CP 1202 towards north using sand filled polypropylene bags in Eriyad panchayath in Kodungalloor Thaluk.	Eriyad	22.3	Work Completed
22	Desiltation of Blangachal Arappathodu on the U/s and D/s sides of Manappatuchal bridge in Eriyad Panchayath in kodungallur Taluk	Eriyad	19.5	Work Completed
23	emergency protection work to the seacoast by using sand filled polypropylene bags for a length of 210m at CP1207 arattuvazhy fishing gap ward 22,23 in eriyad panchayath in kodungallur taluk	Eriyad	20.35	Work Completed
24	2020/3995/IA : Emergency Protection works by using sand filled Polypropylene bags to the Sea coast for a length of 300m both sides of CP 1198 (between CP 1197 and 1199) North of Tsunami Colony ward no.18 of Eriyad Panchayath in Kodungallur Taluk	Eriyad	27	Work Completed

25	2020/3904/IA : Emergency protection work to the seacoast by using sand filled polypropylene bags for a length of 250m both side of CP 1210 manappattuchal fishing gap in Eriyad panchayath in Kodungallur taluk	Eriyad	23	Work Completed
26	2020/3903/IA : Emergency Protection work by using sand filled poly propylene bags to the sea coast for a length of 200 m from 50 meters north of CP 1204 and towards south different gaps near light house in ward NO:20 of Eriyad panchayath in kodungallur thaluk	Eriyad	18	Work Completed
27	emergency monsoon preparedness works to avoid flood in eriyad panchayath in kodungallur taluk	Eriyad	5.8	Work Completed
28	Emergency ASE Works – Urgent protection work near seacoast for a length of 90m in between CP1203 and 1205 in different gaps in Eriyad Panchayath in Kodungallur Taluk	Eriyad	7.92	Work Completed
29	Emergency protection works by using sand filled Polypropylene bags to the seacoast for a length of 130m bothside of CP 1208 near anganawadi in Eriyad Panchayath in Kodungallur Taluk	Eriyad	15	Work Completed
30	Emergency Protection works by using sand filled Polypropylene bags to the Sea coast for a length of 20m south of CP 1208 and towards south in ward no.22 of Eriyad Panchayath in Kodungallur Taluk	Eriyad	1.5	Work Completed
31	Emergency Monsoon preparedness work to avoid flood-Desilting of Blangachal Arappathode 1.7km south of Manappattuchal in Eriyad panchayath in Kodungallur Taluk	Eriyad	6.72	Work Completed
32	Emergency Protection work by using sand filled bags for a length of 100m both sides of CP 1205 in Eriyad Panchayath in Kodungallur Taluk	Eriyad	9.6	Work Completed
33	Monsoon preparedness work 2022-23-Removal of obstruction like growth of water hyacinth ,water weeds etc,in perum thodu in eriyad and Edavilangu panchayat in kodungallur taluk	Eriyad	7.8	Work Completed

34	Desiltation of Blangachal Arappathodu for a length of 300m in Manappatuchal in Eriyad Panchayath and 450m south of British Bridge in Edavilangu panchayath in kodungallur Taluk	Eriyad	6.2	Work Completed
35	Emergency protection works by using sand filled poly propylene bags to the sea coast for a length of 250m both side of cp 1211 in Eriyad panchyat in kodungallur thaluk	Eriyad	25.00	Work Completed
36	GENERAL-Emergency Geobag works-Emergency protection work by using sandfilled polypropylene Bags to nthe sea coast for a length of 200 m both side of CP 1206 in Eriyad panchayath in kodungallur taluk	Eriyad	20.00	Work Completed
37	Desilting-Emergency Monsoon Preparedness 2023-24 Desilting work of Blangachal Arappa thodu in ward 1 of Eriyad panchayath in Kodungallur taluk	Eriyad	3.26	Work Completed
38	Monsoon preparedness work 2024-25 ASE-Emergency protection work by using sand filled polypropylene bags to the sea coast for a length of 70 m north of CP 1211 in Eriyad Panchayath in Kodungallur Thaluk	Eriyad	7	Work Completed
39	Monsoon preparedness work 2024-25 ASE-Emergency protection work by using sand filled polypropylene bags to the sea coast for a length of 100 m both sides of CP 1199 in Eriyad Panchayath in Kodungallur Thaluk	Eriyad	10	Work Completed
40	Monsoon preparedness work 2024-25-Removal of obstructions like growth of water hyacinth ,water weeds etc,in perum thodu in eriyad and Edavilangu panchayat in kodungallur taluk	Eriyad	8.51	Work Completed
41	SDRF - Rectification of eroded left bank of Blangachal arappathodu on the D/s of Chandhapalam in Eriyad Pt.	Eriyad	8	Work Completed
42	Monsoon preparedness work 2025-26-Removal of obstructions like growth of water hyacinth ,water weeds etc,in perum thodu in eriyad and Edavilangu panchayat in kodungallur taluk	Eriyad	3	Work Completed
43	Emergency protection works by using sand filled polypropylene bags to the seacoast for a length of 130m south of CP 1227 in S N Puram panchayath in Kodungallur Taluk	S N Puram	15	work completed

44	Emergency Protection works by using sand filled Polypropylene bags to the Sea coast for a length of 39m south of CP 1228 in SN Puram Panchayath in Kodungallur Taluk	S N Puram	2.25	work completed
45	Emergency protection work by using sand filled Poly Propylene bags to the seacoast for a length of 200m both side of CP 1234 in SN Puram Panchayath in Kodungallur Taluk	S N Puram	20	work completed
46	GENERAL-ASE -2024-Construction of seawall for a length of 100m south of CP 1235 near Sreekrishnamugham temple in S N Puram panchayath in Kodungallur Taluk-General Civil Work	S N Puram	35.6	work completed
47	GENERAL-ASE WORKS-Urgent protection works to construct Rubble mount wall for a length of 150m both side of CP1230 in SN Puram Panchayat in Kodungallur Taluk.-General Civil Work	S N Puram	55	work completed
48	GENERAL-ASE Works- Emergency Protection works by using Sand filled Polypropylene bags to the Seacoast for a length of 40m South of CP 1224 in SN Puram in Kodungallur Taluk.	S N Puram	4.00	work completed
49	General -NC WORK 2024 - urgent rearrangements of stones scattered due to severe attack for maintaining fishing gaps of arattukadavu in SN Puram Pt. in Kodungallur Taluk	S N Puram	7	work completed
50	2018/1794/IA : NC-ASE URGENT PROTECTION WORKS TO CONSTRUCT RUBBLE MOUNT WALL FOR A LENGTH OF 105M TOWARDS NORTH AND SOUTH OF CP 1215 STARTING FROM 35M NORTH OF CP 1215 AND TOWARDS SOUTH IN EDABILANGU PANCHAYATH IN KODUNGALLUR TALUK	Edavilangu	9.8	work completed
51	2018/1883/IA : NC-ASE- Reformation works - 2018- Urgent protection works to construct rubble mount wall for a length of 35m towards north of CP 1215 from ch 35m to 70m in Edavilangu Panchayath in kodungallur Taluk.	Edavilangu	3	work completed
52	2019/7058/IA : NC-ASE Urgent protection works to construct rubble mount wall for a length of 125m starting from CP 1219 and towards south in Edavilangu panchayath in Kodungalloor Thaluk.	Edavilangu	11	work completed

53	2019/7057/IA : NC-ASE Urgent protection works to construct Rubble mount wall for a length of 205m from 35m North of CP1215 and towards North in Edavilangu Panchayat in Kodungallur Taluk.	Edavilangu	18.1	work completed
54	2019/6101/IA : Emergency protection works to the sea coast for a length of 40m CP 1215 (starting from 70m to 110m south of new CP 1215) using sand filled polypropylene bags in Edavilangu panchayath in Kodungalloor Thaluk	Edavilangu	5.7	work completed
55	2019/7757/IA : URGENT PROTECTION WORKS in sea coast for a length of 60m between CP 1217 and CP 1218 (2 gaps) using sand filled polypropylene bags in Edavilangu panchayath in Kodungalloor Thaluk.	Edavilangu	7.6	work completed
56	2019/7755/IA : URGENT PROTECTION WORKS in sea coast for a length of 60m starting from ch 15m south of CP 1221 and towards north using sand filled polypropylene bags in Edavilang panchayath in Kodungalloor Thaluk	Edavilangu	7.55	work completed
57	2019/8754/IA : EMERGENCY protection works to the sea coast for a length of 60m on both sides of CP 1215 using sand filled polypropylene bags in Edavilangu panchayath in Kodungalloor Thaluk	Edavilangu	8.2	work completed
58	2019/10560/IA : URGENT PROTECTION WORKS in sea coast for a length of 50m between cp 1216 and CP 1217 using sand filled polypropylene bags in Edavilangu panchayath in Kodungalloor Thaluk.	Edavilangu	4.95	work completed
59	2020/3906/IA : Emergency Protection works by using sand filled Polypropylene bags to the Sea coast for a length of 100m in different gaps north of CP 1221 in ward no.14 of Edavilangu Panchayath in Kodungallur Taluk	Edavilangu	9	work completed
60	2020/3905/IA : Emergency Protection works by using sand filled Polypropylene bags to the Sea coast for a length of 100m north of CP 1216 and towards north in ward no.12 of Edavilangu Panchayath in Kodungallur Taluk	Edavilangu	9	work completed
61	EMERGENCY MONSOON PREPAREDNESS WORKS TO AVOID FLOOD IN EDAVILANGU PANCHAYATH IN KODUNGALLUR TALUK	Edavilangu	5.2	work completed

62	Emergency protection works by using sand filled polypropylene bags to the seacoast for a length of 200 m south of CP 1219 near Royal plaza hatchery in Edavilangu panchayath in Kodungallur Taluk	Edavilangu	20	work completed
63	Emergency Monsoon preparedness work to avoid flood-Desilting work for a length of 600m in Blangachal Arappathode from Kattandi palam to lorrykadavu in Edavilangu Panchayth & S N Puram panchayath in Kodungallur Taluk	Edavilangu	2.35	work completed
64	GENERAL-ASE WORKS-Emergency protection works by using sand filled Polypropylene bags to the seacoast for a length of 50m near CP 1221 in Edavilangu Panchayath in Kodungallur Taluk-General Civil Work	Edavilangu	5.20	work completed
65	Monsoon preparedness work 2022-23-Removal of obstruction like growth of water hyacinth ,water weeds etc,in perum thodu in eriyad and Edavilangu panchayat in kodungallur taluk	Edavilangu	7.8	work completed
66	Desiltation of Blangachal Arappathodu for a length of 300m in Manappatuchal in Eriyad Panchayath and 450m south of British Bridge in Edavilangu panchayath in kodungallur Taluk	Edavilangu	6.2	work completed
67	Emergency Protection works by using sand filled Polypropylene bags to the Sea coast for a length of 60 m North of CP 1221 and towards north in Edavilangu Panchayath in Kodungallur Taluk	Edavilangu	6.00	work completed
68	Emergency Protection work by using sand filled Polypropylene bags to the Sea coast for a length of 60m North of CP1218 in Edavilangu Panchayath in Kodungallur Taluk.	Edavilangu	6.00	work completed
69	GENERAL-Clearing kulavazha-Monsoon preparedness work 2023-2024 Removal of obstruction like growth of water hyacinth,water weeds etc,in ,perumthodu in Eriyad and Edavilangu panchayath in kodungallur Taluk-General Civil Work	Edavilangu	9.00	work completed
70	Emergency dumping and side protection works near to road side of puthiya road arappa in Edavilangu Pt. in Kodungallur Tk	Edavilangu	12	work completed

71	urgent sea coast protection – Urgent dumping work to the sea coast in both sides of CP1218 at different gaps in Edavilangu Pt	Edavilangu	7.6	work completed
72	Side protection works to arappa thodu U/s of culvert at Tippusulthan road in Perinjanam Pt. In Kodungallur Taluk	Perinjanam	10.00	Work completed

മൈനർ ഇറിഗേഷൻ പ്രവർത്തികൾ

Sl. No.	Name of Work	Panchayat	Estimate Amount	Present Status
1	FD 2017-18 – Construction of protection wall for Nelpini thodu near Adhikari Bridge on NH-17 in SN Puram Panchayat.	SN Puram	₹6.7 lakh	Completed
2	MI Class-11 – Haritha Keralam – Construction of sluices to prevent saltwater intrusion in the connecting canals of Valiyathodu Scheme-Phase 1 in Perinjanam, SN Puram, and Eriyad Panchayats under Mathilakam Block Panchayat.	SN Puram	₹45 lakh	Completed
3	NABARD-RIDF-XXIII – Integrated development work of Pynoor Kayal Lift Irrigation Project and Chooloor Chira in Edathiruthy Panchayat, Thrissur District.	Edathiruthy	₹260 lakh	Completed
4	SDRF – Construction of protection wall for the collapsed southern portion of Nelpini stream near NH-17 in SN Puram Panchayat.	SN Puram	₹5.63 lakh	Completed
5	SDRF – Construction of protection wall for eroded sides of Manthodu (branch canal of Perunthodu) near IMUP School, Azhikode Jetty, Kodungallur Taluk.	Eriyad	₹3.86 lakh	Completed

6	SDRF – Construction of protection wall for eroded bund road of Valiyathodu near Kudukkavalavu and the bridge on Puthiyakavu Arattukadavu Road in Mathilakam Panchayat, Mathilakam Block.	Mathilakam	₹16.09 lakh	Completed
7	SDRF – Replacement of shutter panels of existing sluices at Ward 12, Perinjanam Panchayat, near Kottamkulam Culvert, east of Samithara Temple, and at the beginning of Punchappadam stream.	Perinjanam	₹2.7 lakh	Completed
8	MI Class-I – Haritha Keralam – Construction of a Check dam across Valiyathodu at Kazhuvilangil, Mathilakam Panchayat.	Mathilakam	₹75 lakh	Completed
9	Valiyathodu Scheme (Budget Work) under Mathilakam Block Panchayat – Removal of silt and vegetation from Valiyathodu and repair works of cross structures.	Perinjanam, Mathilakam, SN Puram, Edavilang	₹150 lakh	Completed
10	MI Class-II – Construction of sluices to prevent saltwater intrusion in the stream connecting with Blangachal Thodu at Ward 18, Eriyad Panchayat.	Eriyad	₹45 lakh	Completed
11	FD 2021-22 – Construction of protection wall for Malabar Thodu (Boundary Thodu) in Edavilang Panchayat.	Edavilang	₹14 lakh	Completed
12	Construction of sluice to prevent saltwater intrusion in the branch stream of Blangachal Thodu at Ward 21, Eriyad Panchayat.	Eriyad	₹35 lakh	Completed
13	Investigation work – Construction of road from	SN Puram	₹3.44 lakh	Completed

	Pathiyassery Bridge to Water Tank and reconstruction of Kochali Bridge in SN Puram Panchayat.			
14	Valiyathodu Scheme – Phase II – Construction of side wall of Thonikulam and protection wall of Valiyathodu under Mathilakam Block Panchayat.	Perinjanam, Mathilakam, SN Puram, Edavilang	₹150 lakh	Work in progress

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